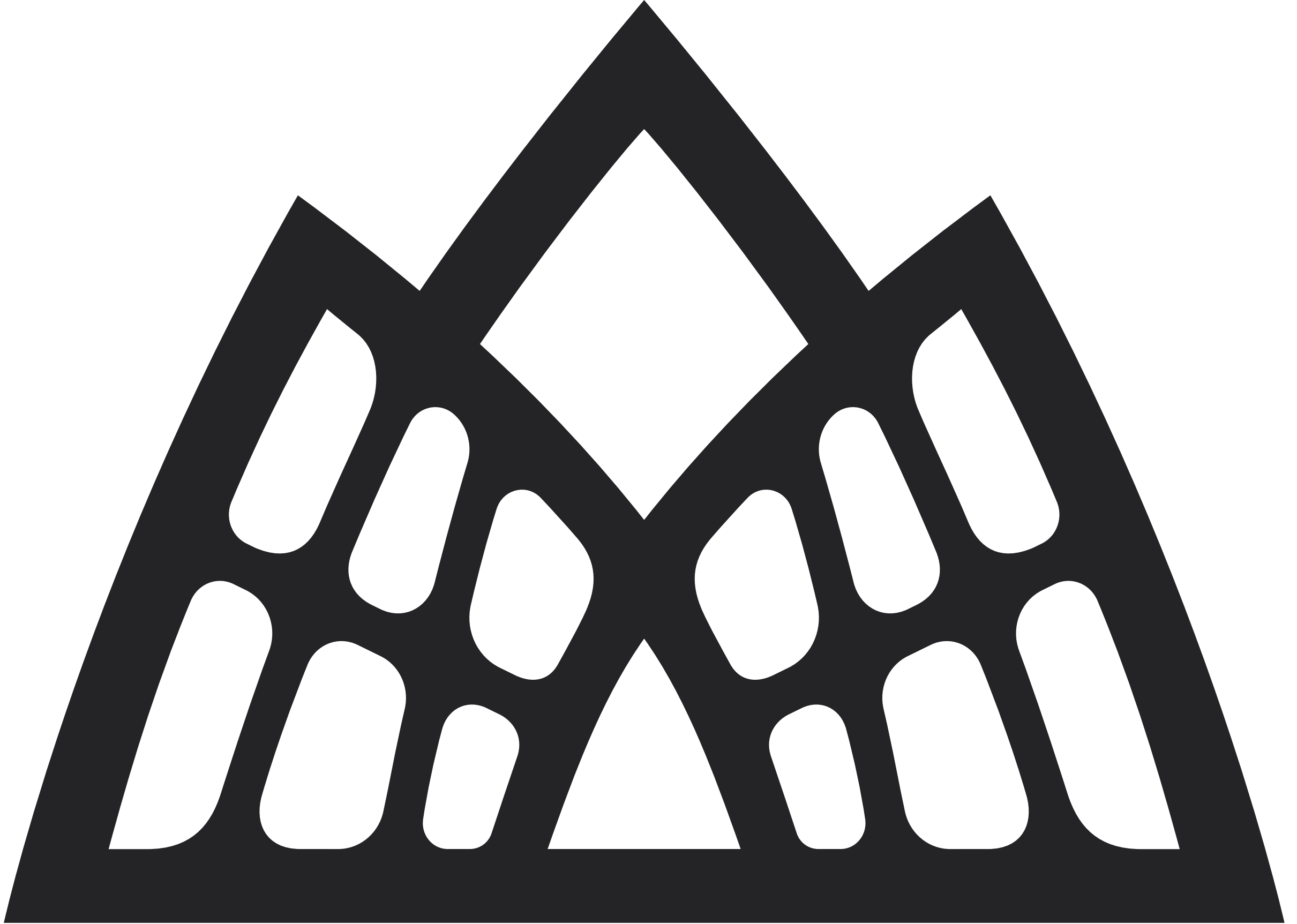




SLOVAK
FLOORBALL